

Types of Sacrifices

Sacrifice	Animal	What's burned on altar	Who eats what	Distinctives
Burnt (Leviticus 1)	bull, sheep, or goat (male); (or turtledove or pigeon)	all of it	no one (God "eats" all)	whole animal burned; blood on sides of altar
Grain (Leviticus 2)	none; fine flour or unleavened loaves	small "memorial portion"	priests eat remainder	oil and salt added; part of "first fruits" offering
Peace (Leviticus 3)	any animal "of the herd" (male or female)	fat, kidneys, liver	priests: breast, right thigh offeror: the remainder	variegated by type: if thanksgiving: eaten same day, rest burned; if free-will/votive: eaten over two days, rest burned
Sin/Purity (Leviticus 4:1-5:13)	<u>for priest or whole nation:</u> bull <u>for elder:</u> male goat <u>for commoner:</u> goat or lamb (if poor: two birds or 1.5 liters of flour)	fat, kidneys, liver fat, kidneys, liver fat, kidneys, liver (one burned whole) (memorial portion burned)	<u>for priest or whole nation:</u> no one; remainder burned outside the camp <u>for everyone else:</u> the priests eat the remainder (priests eat other bird) (priests eat remainder)	variegated by offeror: <u>for priest:</u> blood sprinkled on inner veil, altar horns; <u>for nation:</u> blood sprinkled on inner veil; <u>for everyone else:</u> blood sprinkled on altar horns (blood on side of altar)
Guilt/Reparation (Leviticus 5:14-6:8)	ram	all as with sin offering "there is one law" Lev 7:7	all as with sin offering	all as with sin offering and restitution + $\frac{1}{5}$

Regular Sacrifices

(Numbers 28 and 29)

Daily (twice daily, morning and evening) – year-old male lamb (burnt) with a grain and libation offering

Weekly (on Sabbath) – 2 males lambs (both burnt) with their grain and libation offerings + daily offerings

Monthly (on first) – 2 bulls, 1 ram, 7 male lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin) + daily offerings

Holy Day Sacrifices

Passover – 1 male lamb, killed, boiled, and eaten by family at home in one night, remainder burned, blood on lintels (for Passover proper)

+ 2 bulls, 1 ram, 7 lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin) + daily offerings (for following seven days)

Feast of Weeks – 2 bulls, 1 ram, 7 lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin) + daily offerings

Feast of Trumpets – 1 bull, 1 ram, 7 lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin)

Day of Atonement – 1 bull (sin) and 1 ram (burnt) for priest, 1 goat (sin) and 1 goat (scape) for people (for atonement ritual proper)

+ 1 bull, 1 ram, 7 lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin) + daily offerings

Feast of Booths/Pentecost – day one: 13 bulls, 2 rams, 14 lambs (all burnt) with their grain and libation offerings, and 1 goat (sin) + daily offerings; following seven days: one less bull each day but all rest the same